

Common Auction Conditions

Produced by RICS Real Estate Auction Group. The authors and publishers accept no responsibility for loss occasioned to anyone who uses any of the material included in this publication. All who use it must rely on their own professional advice.

Where the auctioneer is a member of the RICS and uses the Common Auction Conditions the auctioneer must also comply with the current RICS Guidance for Auctioneers Selling Real Estate.

Introduction

The Common Auction Conditions are designed for real estate auctions, to set a common standard across the industry. There are three sections, all of which are compulsory except where stated:

Glossary

The glossary gives special meanings to certain words used in the conditions.

Auction Conduct Conditions

The Auction Conduct Conditions govern the relationship between the auctioneer and anyone who participates in the auction. They apply wherever the property is located, and cannot be changed without the auctioneer's agreement.

We recommend that these conditions are set out in a two-part notice to bidders, part one containing advisory material – which auctioneers can tailor to their needs – and part two the auction conduct conditions and any extra auction conduct conditions.

Sale Conditions (General Conditions compulsory, template forms optional)

The Sale Conditions apply only to property in England and Wales, and govern the agreement between each seller and buyer. They include general conditions of sale and template forms of special conditions of sale, tenancy and arrears schedules and a sale memorandum. They must not be used if other standard conditions apply.

The RICS owns the copyright in all editions of the Common Auction Conditions (CAC), but permits the free use of Edition 4.0 if the user:

- relies on its own legal advice as to whether the CAC are suitable;
- agrees that the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors and those who advised it have no liability to anyone who uses or relies on the CAC;
- reproduces the compulsory sections of the CAC without any changes, except as stated in the text;
- acknowledges that the CAC are reproduced with the consent of the RICS; and
- refers to the Conditions as the Common Auction Conditions (Edition 4.0).

The RICS reserves the right to withdraw its licence to use this and any previous edition of the Common Auction Conditions.

CONTENTS

GLOSSARY

AUCTION CONDUCT CONDITIONS

- A1 Introduction
- A2 Our role
- A3 Bidding and reserve prices
- A4 The particulars and other information
- A5 The contract
- A6 Extra auction conduct conditions

GENERAL CONDITIONS OF SALE

- G1 The lot
- G2 Deposit
- G3 Between contract and completion
- G4 Title and identity

- G5 Transfer
- G6 Completion
- G7 Notice to complete
- G8 If the contract is brought to an end
- G9 Landlord's licence
- G10 Interest and apportionments
- G11 Arrears
- G12 Management
- G13 Rent deposits
- G14 VAT
- G15 Transfer as a going concern
- G16 Capital Allowances
- G17 Maintenance Agreements
- G18 Landlord and Tenant Act 1987
- G19 Sale by practitioner
- G20 TUPE
- G21 Environmental
- G22 Service charge
- G23 Rent reviews
- G24 Tenancy renewals
- G25 Warranties
- G26 No assignment
- G27 Registration at the Land Registry
- G28 Notices and other communications
- G29 Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999
- G30 Extra General Conditions

SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF SALE

- Lot number
- Seller
- Seller's conveyancer
- Lot description
- Rights granted
- Rights reserved
- Exclusions
- Tenancies
- What the sale is subject to
- Chattels etc
- Deposit
- Insurance
- Title
- Registered or unregistered
- Title guarantee
- Transfer
- Agreed completion date
- Additional amounts payable at completion
- Interest rate
- Arrears
- VAT
- Capital allowances
- Maintenance Agreements
- TUPE
- Environmental
- Warranties
- Amendments to the general conditions
- Extra special conditions

ARREARS SCHEDULE

TENANCY SCHEDULE

SALE MEMORANDUM

GLOSSARY

This glossary applies to the auction conduct conditions and the sale conditions. It is a compulsory section of the Common Auction Conditions.

Wherever it makes sense:

- singular words can be read as plurals, and plurals as singular words;
- a "person" includes a corporate body;

- words of one gender include the other genders;
- references to legislation are to that legislation as it may have been modified or re-enacted by the date of the auction or the contract date (as applicable); and
- where the following words appear in small capitals they have the specified meanings.

ACTUAL COMPLETION DATE

The date when COMPLETION takes place or is treated as taking place for the purposes of apportionment and calculating interest.

ADDENDUM (*)

An amendment or addition to the conditions or to the PARTICULARS or to both whether contained in a supplement to the catalogue, a written notice from the AUCTIONEERS or an oral announcement at the AUCTION.

AGREED COMPLETION DATE

Subject to CONDITION G9.3:

- a) the date specified in the SPECIAL CONDITIONS; or
- b) if no date is specified, 20 BUSINESS DAYS after the CONTRACT DATE; but if that date is not a BUSINESS DAY the first subsequent BUSINESS DAY.

APPROVED FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

Any bank or building society that is regulated by a competent UK regulatory authority or is otherwise acceptable to the AUCTIONEERS.

ARREARS

ARREARS of rent and other sums due under the TENANCIES and still outstanding on the ACTUAL COMPLETION DATE.

ARREARS Schedule

The ARREARS schedule (if any) forming part of the SPECIAL CONDITIONS.

AUCTION (*)

The AUCTION advertised in the CATALOGUE.

AUCTION CONDUCT CONDITIONS

The conditions so headed, including any extra AUCTION CONDUCT CONDITIONS.

AUCTIONEERS

The AUCTIONEERS at the AUCTION.

BUSINESS DAY

Any day except (a) Saturday or Sunday or (b) a bank or public holiday in England and Wales.

BUYER (*)

The person who agrees to buy the LOT or, if applicable, that person's personal representatives: if two or more are jointly the BUYER their obligations can be enforced against them jointly or against each of them separately.

CATALOGUE

The catalogue for the AUCTION as it exists at the date of the AUCTION (or, if the catalogue is then different, the date of the CONTRACT) including any ADDENDUM and whether printed or made available electronically.

COMPLETION

Unless the SELLER and the BUYER otherwise agree, the occasion when they have both complied with the obligations under the CONTRACT that they are obliged to comply with prior to COMPLETION, and the amount payable on COMPLETION has been unconditionally received in the SELLER'S conveyancer's client account (or as otherwise required by the terms of the CONTRACT).

Condition

One of the AUCTION CONDUCT CONDITIONS or SALE CONDITIONS.

CONTRACT

The CONTRACT by which the SELLER agrees to sell and the BUYER agrees to buy the LOT.

CONTRACT DATE (*)

The date of the AUCTION or, if the LOT is sold before or after the AUCTION:

- the date of the SALE MEMORANDUM signed by both the SELLER and BUYER; or
- if contracts are exchanged, the date of exchange. If exchange is not effected in person or by an irrevocable agreement to exchange made by telephone, fax or electronic mail the date of exchange is the date on which both parts have been signed and posted or otherwise placed beyond normal retrieval.

DOCUMENTS

DOCUMENTS of title including, if title is registered, the entries on the register and the title plan and other DOCUMENTS listed or referred to in the SPECIAL CONDITIONS relating to the LOT (apart from FINANCIAL CHARGES).

EXTRA GENERAL CONDITIONS

Any conditions added or varied by the auctioneers starting at condition G30.

FINANCIAL CHARGE

A charge to secure a loan or other financial indebtedness (but not including a rent charge or local land charge).

GENERAL CONDITIONS

The sale conditions headed 'GENERAL CONDITIONS OF SALE', including any extra general conditions.

INTEREST RATE

If not specified in the special conditions, the higher of 6% and 4% above the base rate from time to time of Barclays Bank plc. The interest rate will also apply to any judgment debt, unless the statutory rate is higher.

LOT

Each separate property described in the catalogue or (as the case may be) the property that the seller has agreed to sell and the buyer to buy (including chattels, if any).

OLD ARREARS

Arrears due under any of the tenancies that are not "new tenancies" as defined by the Landlord and Tenant (Covenants) Act 1995.

PARTICULARS

The section of the catalogue that contains descriptions of each lot (as varied by any addendum).

PRACTITIONER

An insolvency practitioner for the purposes of the Insolvency Act 1986 (or, in relation to jurisdictions outside the United Kingdom, a person undertaking a similar role).

PRICE

The price (exclusive of VAT) that the buyer agrees to pay for the lot.

Ready To Complete

Ready, willing and able to complete: if completion would enable the seller to discharge all financial charges secured on the lot that have to be discharged by completion, then those outstanding financial charges do not prevent the seller from being ready to complete.

SALE CONDITIONS

The general conditions as varied by any special conditions or addendum.

SALE MEMORANDUM

The form so headed (whether or not set out in the catalogue) in which the terms of the contract for the sale of the lot are recorded.

SELLER (*)

The person selling the lot. If two or more are jointly the seller their obligations can be enforced against them jointly or against each of them separately.

SPECIAL CONDITIONS

Those of the sale conditions so headed that relate to the lot.

TENANCIES

Tenancies, leases, licences to occupy and agreements for lease and any documents varying or supplemental to them.

TENANCY SCHEDULE

The schedule of tenancies (if any) forming part of the special conditions

TRANSFER

Transfer includes a conveyance or assignment (and "to transfer" includes "to convey" or "to assign").

TUPE

The Transfer of Undertakings (Protection of Employment) Regulations 2006.

VAT

Value Added Tax or other tax of a similar nature.

VAT OPTION

An option to tax.

WE (and US and OUR)

The auctioneers.

YOU (AND YOUR) (*)

Someone who has seen the catalogue or who attends or bids at or otherwise participates in the auction, whether or not a buyer.

Amendments and Additions to the Glossary

AMENDMENTS

ADDENDUM

An amendment or addition to the conditions or to the particulars or to both whether contained in a supplement to the catalogue, a written notice from the auctioneers made available via the website, lot details page, e mail or by any other method that the AUCTIONEERS see fit.

AUCTION

The auction of each lot advertised in the catalogue which will take place online via the Internet

AUCTION OPERATION GUIDE

A document that outlines the auction process in its entirety, for both buyers and sellers. The document can be found on the AUCTIONEER'S website or on request.

CONTRACT DATE

The date of the auction or, if the lot is sold before or after the auction:

- the date of the sale memorandum signed by the AUCTIONEER on behalf of the seller and buyer; or
- if contracts are exchanged, the date of exchange. If exchange is not effected in person or by an irrevocable agreement to exchange made by telephone, fax or electronic mail the date of exchange is the date on which both parts have been signed and posted or otherwise placed beyond normal retrieval

YOU (AND YOUR)

Someone who has seen the catalogue or who visits the Website or bids at or otherwise participates in the auction, whether or not a buyer.

Additions

BIDDER

The person who bids for a lot either on behalf of himself or on behalf of other persons.

BIDDER SECURITY FEE

A Bidder Security Fee of £2000 is required for each lot that you wish to bid on and is a contribution towards the Deposit as described below and the Buyers Premium as detailed on each Lot within the catalogue. It must be secured in advance either by way of bank transfer or a hold being made on a credit or debit card. Where you have not made a successful bid in relation to the lot the auction entrance fee will be released to you if you provided it via bank/electronic transfer or released back to you if a hold was placed on the funds via the online payment system.

DEPOSIT

The deposit is a sum of money (usually 10% of the sale price) calculated at the fall of the electronic gavel that you must pay to the Auctioneer, together with the Buyers Premium detailed on each Lot if you are the successful bidder. This payment must be received within 2 business days or as specified in the particulars of sale or auction operation guide, or other such documents that the auctioneer may specify. This payment must be made via bank or electronic transfer taking into account any amount paid already by the Bidder Security Fee.

GUIDE PRICE

Where quoted, the Guide Price is an indication as to where the reserve is currently set. It is not necessarily an indication of value or what the auctioneer expects the lot will sell for. Where the guide price is a single figure the reserve will not normally be more than 10% above this figure and if the Guide price is quoted as a range of figures then the Reserve will fall within these figures.

ONLINE BIDDING PROCESS

The method and processes that allow a BIDDER to bid at the AUCTION online as described on the AUCTIONEERS' website

RESERVE

The reserve is the minimum amount that the auctioneer is authorised to sell the lot at. It is subject to change and will not normally be disclosed.

SUCCESSFUL BID

The highest bid at the fall of the electronic gavel that will win the lot for the BIDDER, providing that the bid is at or above the RESERVE.

WEBSITE

The website managed by the AUCTIONEERS and on which the online auction is conducted.

Words in small capitals have the special meanings defined in the Glossary.

The AUCTION CONDUCT CONDITIONS (as supplemented or varied by CONDITION A6, if applicable) are a compulsory section of the Common AUCTION Conditions. They cannot be disappplied or varied without OUR agreement, even by a CONDITION purporting to replace the Common AUCTION Conditions in their entirety.

Auction Conduct Conditions

A1 Introduction

A1.1 The auction conduct conditions apply wherever the lot is located.

A1.2 If you make a bid for a lot or otherwise participate in the auction it is on the basis that you accept these auction conduct conditions. They govern our relationship with you. They can be varied only if we agree.

A2 Our Role

A2.1 As agents for each seller we have authority to

- prepare the catalogue from information supplied by or on behalf of each seller;
- offer each lot for sale;
- sell each lot;
- receive and hold BIDDER SECURITY and DEPOSITS as agent for the SELLER;
- sign each sale memorandum; and
- treat a contract as repudiated if the buyer fails to sign a sale memorandum or pay a deposit as required by these auction conduct conditions.

A2.2 OUR decision on the conduct of the AUCTION is final.

A2.3 We may cancel the auction or alter the order in which lots are offered for sale. We may also combine or divide lots. A lot may be sold or withdrawn from sale prior to the auction.

General Conditions Of Sale

Words in small capitals have the special meanings defined in the Glossary.

The general conditions (as supplemented or changed by any extra general conditions or addendum) are compulsory but may be disapplied or changed in relation to one or more lots by special conditions. The template forms of special conditions, schedules and sale memorandum are not compulsory and may be changed.

G1 The lot

- 1.1 The lot (including any rights to be granted or reserved, and any exclusions from it) is described in the special conditions, or if not so described is that referred to in the sale memorandum.
- 1.2 The lot is sold subject to any tenancies disclosed by the special conditions, but otherwise with vacant possession on completion.
- 1.3 The lot is sold subject to all matters contained or referred to in the documents. The seller must discharge financial charges on or before completion.
- 1.4 The lot is also sold subject to such of the following as may affect it, whether they arise before or after the contract date and whether or not they are disclosed by the seller or are apparent from inspection of the lot or from the documents:
 - a) matters registered or capable of registration as local land charges;
 - b) matters registered or capable of registration by any competent authority or under the provisions of any statute;
 - c) notices, orders, demands, proposals and requirements of any competent authority;
 - d) charges, notices, orders, restrictions, agreements and other matters relating to town and country planning, highways or public health;
 - e) rights, easements, quasi-easements, and wayleaves;
 - f) outgoing and other liabilities;
 - g) any interest which overrides, under the Land Registration Act 2002;
 - h) matters that ought to be disclosed by the searches and enquiries a prudent buyer would make, whether or not the buyer has made them; and
 - i) anything the seller does not and could not reasonably know about.
- 1.5 Where anything subject to which the lot is sold would expose the seller to liability the buyer is to comply with it and indemnify the seller against that liability.
- 1.6 The seller must notify the buyer of any notices, orders, demands, proposals and requirements of any competent authority of which it learns after the contract date but the buyer must comply with them and keep the seller indemnified.
- 1.7 The lot does not include any tenant's or trade fixtures or fittings. The special conditions state whether any chattels are included in the lot, but if they are:
 - a) the buyer takes them as they are at completion and the seller is not liable if they are not fit for use, and
 - b) the seller is to leave them at the lot.
- 1.8 The buyer buys with full knowledge of
 - a) the documents, whether or not the buyer has read them; and
 - b) the physical condition of the lot and what could reasonably be discovered on inspection of it, whether or not the buyer has inspected it.
- 1.9 The buyer admits that it is not relying on the information contained in the particulars or on any representations made by or on behalf of the seller but the buyer may rely on the seller's conveyancer's written replies to written enquiries to the extent stated in those replies.

- A2.4 You acknowledge that to the extent permitted by law we owe you no duty of care and you have no claim against us for any loss.
- A2.5 We may refuse to admit one or more persons to participate in the auction without having to explain why.
- A2.6 You accept and acknowledge that WE will use reasonable care to provide the online auction platform. In the event that a situation or situations arise that affect the running of the Online Auction platform, we may at our absolute discretion suspend or cancel the auction and declare any or all results of the Online Auction as null and void without any liability on the part of Us or our third party providers of the Online Auction platform. Our decision in these situations is final and WE do not have to give any reasons for our actions.
- A2.7 Should you be unable to connect to and bid on the Online Auction platform you accept that We and our third-party providers accept no liability for any loss of any nature that results from, directly or indirectly, YOUR inability to successfully bid on the Auction Platform.
- A2.8 You accept that the auctioneer and our third-party providers are in no way liable for any loss suffered by YOU in relation to the online auction platform even if the auctioneer has been made aware of the possibility of any such risks.
- A2.9 The auction process will be run in accordance with our auction operation guide which can be found on our website.
- A2.10 If the auction platform fails to work in the way as described in the auction operation guide then YOU accept that neither we nor our third-party providers hold any liability for a loss of any kind that you may incur.
- A3 Bidding and reserve prices**
- A3.1 All bids are to be made in pounds sterling exclusive of VAT.
- A3.2 We may refuse to accept a bid. We do not have to explain why.
- A3.3 If there is a dispute over bidding, we are entitled to resolve it, and our decision is final.
- A3.4 Unless stated otherwise each lot is subject to a reserve price (which may be fixed just before the lot is offered for sale). If no bid equals or exceeds that reserve price the lot will be withdrawn from the auction.
- A3.5 Where there is a reserve price the seller may bid (or ask us or another agent to bid on the seller's behalf) up to the reserve price but may not make a bid equal to or exceeding the reserve price. you accept that it is possible that all bids up to the reserve price are bids made by or on behalf of the seller.
- A3.6 Where a guide price (or range of prices) is published, that guide price (or the lower end of the range) is the minimum price at which the seller might be prepared to sell at the date of the guide price. It is not an indication of the reserve price, which may not be set until the date of the auction.
- A4 The PARTICULARS and other information**
- A4.1 We have taken reasonable care to prepare particulars that correctly describe each lot. The particulars are based on information supplied by or on behalf of the seller. You need to check that the information in the particulars is correct.
- A4.2 If the special conditions do not contain a description of the lot, or simply refer to the relevant lot number, you take the risk that the description contained in the particulars is incomplete or inaccurate, as the particulars have not been prepared by a conveyancer and are not intended to form part of a legal contract.
- A4.3 The particulars and the sale conditions may change prior to the auction and it is your responsibility to check that you have the correct versions.

- A4.4 If we provide information, or a copy of a document, we do so only on the basis that we are not responsible for the accuracy of that information or document.
- A5 The CONTRACT**
- A5.1 A successful bid is one we accept as such (normally on the fall of the hammer). This condition A5 applies to you only if you make the successful bid for a lot.
- A5.2 You are obliged to buy the lot on the terms of the sale memorandum at the price you bid (plus vat, if applicable).
- A5.3 YOU must before leaving the AUCTION
 - a) provide all information we reasonably need from you to enable us to complete the sale memorandum (including proof of your identity if required by us);
 - b) sign the completed sale memorandum; and
 - c) pay the deposit.
- A5.4 If YOU do not WE may either
 - a) as agent for the seller treat that failure as your repudiation of the contract and offer the lot for sale again: the seller may then have a claim against you for breach of contract; or
 - b) sign the sale memorandum on your behalf.
- A5.5 The deposit
 - a) is to be held by us (or, at our option, the seller's conveyancer)
 - b) is to be held as stakeholder where VAT would be chargeable on the deposit were it to be held as agent for the seller, but otherwise is to be held as stakeholder unless the sale conditions require it to be held as agent for the seller; and
 - c) must be paid in pounds sterling by cheque or by bankers' draft made payable to us (or, at our option, the seller's conveyancer) on an approved financial institution. Condition A6 may state if we accept any other form of payment.
- A5.6 We may retain the sale memorandum signed by or on behalf of the seller until the deposit has been received in cleared funds.
- A5.7 Where we hold the deposit as stakeholder, we are authorised to release it (and interest on it if applicable) to the seller on completion or, if completion does not take place, to the person entitled to it under the sale conditions.
- A5.8 If the BUYER does not comply with its obligations under the CONTRACT then
 - a) you are personally liable to buy the lot even if you are acting as an agent; and
 - b) you must indemnify the seller in respect of any loss the seller incurs as a result of the buyer's default.
- A5.9 Where the buyer is a company you warrant that the buyer is properly constituted and able to buy the lot.
- A5.10 Within the period specified in the auction operation guide of the auction closing, the deposit or balance of deposit due, (usually 10% of the sale price) must be paid by YOU via electronic transfer or bank transfer to the Auctioneers.
- A6 Extra Auction Conduct Conditions**
- A6.1 Despite any special condition to the contrary the minimum deposit we accept is 10%, (or £2000 minimum as applicable) or the total PRICE, if less. A special condition may, however, require a higher minimum deposit.

G8	If the contract is brought to an end If the contract is lawfully brought to an end: a) the buyer must return all papers to the seller and appoints the seller its agent to cancel any registration of the contract; and b) the seller must return the deposit and any interest on it to the buyer (and the buyer may claim it from the stakeholder, if applicable) unless the seller is entitled to forfeit the deposit under condition G7.3.				
G9	Landlord's licence		10.4 Apportionments are to be calculated on the basis that: a) the seller receives income and is liable for outgoing for the whole of the day on which apportionment is to be made; b) annual income and expenditure accrues at an equal daily rate assuming 365 days in a year (or 366 in a leap year), and income and expenditure relating to some other period accrues at an equal daily rate during the period to which it relates; and c) where the amount to be apportioned is not known at completion apportionment is to be made by reference to a reasonable estimate and further payment is to be made by seller or buyer as appropriate within five business days of the date when the amount is known.		11.9 Where the seller has the right to recover arrears it must not without the buyer's written consent bring insolvency proceedings against a tenant or seek the removal of goods from the lot.
9.1	Where the lot is or includes leasehold land and licence to assign or sublet is required this condition G9 applies.				G12 Management
9.2	The contract is conditional on that licence being obtained, by way of formal licence if that is what the landlord lawfully requires.				12.1 This condition G12 applies where the lot is sold subject to tenancies.
9.3	The agreed completion date is not to be earlier than the date five business days after the seller has given notice to the buyer that licence has been obtained ("licence notice").		10.5 If a payment due from the buyer to the seller on or after completion is not paid by the due date, the buyer is to pay interest to the seller at the interest rate on that payment from the due date up to and including the date of payment.		12.2 The seller is to manage the lot in accordance with its standard management policies pending completion.
9.4	The seller must a) use all reasonable endeavours to obtain the licence at the seller's expense; and b) enter into any authorised guarantee agreement properly required.	G11 Arrears			12.3 The seller must consult the buyer on all management issues that would affect the buyer after completion (such as, but not limited to, an application for licence; a rent review; a variation, surrender, agreement to surrender or proposed forfeiture of a tenancy; or a new tenancy or agreement to grant a new tenancy) and: a) the seller must comply with the buyer's reasonable requirements unless to do so would (but for the indemnity in paragraph (c)) expose the seller to a liability that the seller would not otherwise have, in which case the seller may act reasonably in such a way as to avoid that liability; b) if the seller gives the buyer notice of the seller's intended act and the buyer does not object within five business days giving reasons for the objection the seller may act as the seller intends; and c) the buyer is to indemnify the seller against all loss or liability the seller incurs through acting as the buyer requires, or by reason of delay caused by the buyer.
9.5	The buyer must promptly a) provide references and other relevant information; and b) comply with the landlord's lawful requirements.	Part 1 – Current rent	11.1 "Current rent" means, in respect of each of the tenancies subject to which the lot is sold, the instalment of rent and other sums payable by the tenant on the most recent rent payment date on or within four months preceding completion.		
9.6	If within three months of the contract date (or such longer period as the seller and buyer agree) the seller has not given licence notice to the buyer the seller or the buyer may (if not then in breach of any obligation under this condition G9) by notice to the other terminate the contract at any time before the seller has given licence notice. That termination is without prejudice to the claims of either seller or buyer for breach of this condition G9.	Part 2 – buyer to pay for arrears	11.2 If on completion there are any arrears of current rent the buyer must pay them, whether or not details of those arrears are given in the special conditions. 11.3 Parts 2 and 3 of this condition G11 do not apply to arrears of current rent. 11.4 Part 2 of this condition G11 applies where the special conditions give details of arrears. 11.5 The buyer is on completion to pay, in addition to any other money then due, an amount equal to all arrears of which details are set out in the special conditions. 11.6 If those arrears are not old arrears the seller is to assign to the buyer all rights that the seller has to recover those arrears. Part 3 – buyer not to pay for arrears 11.7 Part 3 of this condition G11 applies where the special conditions a) so state; or b) give no details of any arrears. 11.8 While any arrears due to the seller remain unpaid the buyer must: a) try to collect them in the ordinary course of management but need not take legal proceedings or forfeit the tenancy; b) pay them to the seller within five business days of receipt in cleared funds (plus interest at the interest rate calculated on a daily basis for each subsequent day's delay in payment); c) on request, at the cost of the seller, assign to the seller or as the seller may direct the right to demand and sue for old arrears, such assignment to be in such form as the seller's conveyancer may reasonably require; d) if reasonably required, allow the seller's conveyancer to have on loan the counterpart of any tenancy against an undertaking to hold it to the buyer's order; e) not without the consent of the seller release any tenant or surety from liability to pay arrears or accept a surrender of or forfeit any tenancy under which arrears are due; and f) if the buyer disposes of the lot prior to recovery of all arrears obtain from the buyer's successor in title a covenant in favour of the seller in similar form to part 3 of this condition G11.	G13 Rent deposits	
G10	Interest and apportionments				13.1 Where any tenancy is an assured shorthold tenancy, the seller and the buyer are to comply with their respective statutory duties in relation to the protection of tenants' deposits, and to demonstrate in writing to the other (before completion, so far as practicable) that they have complied. 13.2 The remainder of this condition G13 applies where the seller is holding or otherwise entitled to money by way of rent deposit in respect of a tenancy. In this condition G13 "rent deposit deed" means the deed or other document under which the rent deposit is held. 13.3 If the rent deposit is not assignable the seller must on completion hold the rent deposit on trust for the buyer and, subject to the terms of the rent deposit deed, comply at the cost of the buyer with the buyer's lawful instructions. 13.4 Otherwise the seller must on completion pay and assign its interest in the rent deposit to the buyer under an assignment in which the buyer covenants with the seller to: a) observe and perform the seller's covenants and conditions in the rent deposit deed and indemnify the seller in respect of any breach; b) give notice of assignment to the tenant; and c) give such direct covenant to the tenant as may be required by the rent deposit deed.
10.1	If the actual completion date is after the agreed completion date for any reason other than the seller's default the buyer must pay interest at the interest rate on the money due from the buyer at completion for the period starting on the agreed completion date and ending on the actual completion date.				G14 VAT
10.2	Subject to condition G11 the seller is not obliged to apportion or account for any sum at completion unless the seller has received that sum in cleared funds. The seller must promptly pay to the buyer after completion any sum to which the buyer is entitled that the seller subsequently receives in cleared funds.				14.1 Where a sale condition requires money to be paid or other consideration to be given, the payer must also pay any vat that is chargeable on that money or consideration, but only if given a valid vat invoice. 14.2 Where the special conditions state that no vat option has been made the seller confirms that none has been made by it or by any company in the same vat group nor will be prior to completion.
10.3	Income and outgoing are to be apportioned at the actual completion date unless: a) the buyer is liable to pay interest; and b) the seller has given notice to the buyer at any time up to completion requiring apportionment on the date from which interest becomes payable by the buyer; in which event income and outgoing are to be apportioned on the date from which interest becomes payable by the buyer.				

G15	Transfer as a going concern	G17	Maintenance agreements	21.2	The seller has made available such reports as the seller has as to the environmental condition of the lot and has given the buyer the opportunity to carry out investigations (whether or not the buyer has read those reports or carried out any investigation) and the buyer admits that the price takes into account the environmental condition of the lot
15.1	Where the special conditions so state: a) the seller and the buyer intend, and will take all practicable steps (short of an appeal) to procure, that the sale is treated as a transfer of a going concern; and b) this condition G15 applies.	17.1	The seller agrees to use reasonable endeavours to transfer to the buyer, at the buyer's cost, the benefit of the maintenance agreements specified in the special conditions.		
15.2	The seller confirms that the seller: a) is registered for vat, either in the seller's name or as a member of the same vat group; and b) has (unless the sale is a standard-rated supply) made in relation to the lot a vat option that remains valid and will not be revoked before completion.	17.2	The buyer must assume, and indemnify the seller in respect of, all liability under such agreements from the actual completion date.	21.3	The buyer agrees to indemnify the seller in respect of all liability for or resulting from the environmental condition of the lot.
15.3	The buyer confirms that a) it is registered for vat, either in the buyer's name or as a member of a vat group; b) it has made, or will make before completion, a vat option in relation to the lot and will not revoke it before or within three months after completion; c) article 5(2B) of the Value Added Tax (Special Provisions) Order 1995 does not apply to it; and d) it is not buying the lot as a nominee for another person.	G18	Landlord and Tenant Act 1987	G22	Service Charge
15.4	The buyer is to give to the seller as early as possible before the agreed completion date evidence a) of the buyer's vat registration; b) that the buyer has made a vat option; and c) that the vat option has been notified in writing to HM Revenue and Customs; and if it does not produce the relevant evidence at least two business days before the agreed completion date, condition G14.1 applies at completion.	18.1	This condition G18 applies where the sale is a relevant disposal for the purposes of part I of the Landlord and Tenant Act 1987	22.1	This condition G22 applies where the lot is sold subject to tenancies that include service charge provisions.
15.5	The buyer confirms that after completion the buyer intends to a) retain and manage the lot for the buyer's own benefit as a continuing business as a going concern subject to and with the benefit of the tenancies; and b) collect the rents payable under the tenancies and charge vat on them.	18.2	The seller warrants that the seller has complied with sections 5B and 7 of that Act and that the requisite majority of qualifying tenants has not accepted the offer.	22.2	No apportionment is to be made at completion in respect of service charges.
15.6	If, after completion, it is found that the sale of the lot is not a transfer of a going concern then: a) the seller's conveyancer is to notify the buyer's conveyancer of that finding and provide a vat invoice in respect of the sale of the lot; b) the buyer must within five business days of receipt of the vat invoice pay to the seller the vat due; and c) if vat is payable because the buyer has not complied with this condition G15, the buyer must pay and indemnify the seller against all costs, interest, penalties or surcharges that the seller incurs as a result.	G19	Sale by practitioner	22.3	Within two months after completion the seller must provide to the buyer a detailed service charge account for the service charge year current on completion showing: a) service charge expenditure attributable to each tenancy; b) payments on account of service charge received from each tenant; c) any amounts due from a tenant that have not been received; d) any service charge expenditure that is not attributable to any tenancy and is for that reason irrecoverable.
		19.1	This condition G19 applies where the sale is by a practitioner either as seller or as agent of the seller.	22.4	In respect of each tenancy, if the service charge account shows: a) that payments that the tenant has made on account exceed attributable service charge expenditure, the seller must pay to the buyer an amount equal to that excess when it provides the service charge account; or b) that attributable service charge expenditure exceeds payments made on account, the buyer must use all reasonable endeavours to recover the shortfall from the tenant as soon as practicable and promptly pay the amount so recovered to the seller; but in respect of payments on account that are still due from a tenant condition G11 (arrears) applies.
		19.2	The practitioner has been duly appointed and is empowered to sell the lot.		
		19.3	Neither the practitioner nor the firm or any member of the firm to which the practitioner belongs has any personal liability in connection with the sale or the performance of the seller's obligations. The transfer is to include a declaration excluding that personal liability.	22.5	In respect of service charge expenditure that is not attributable to any tenancy the seller must pay the expenditure incurred in respect of the period before actual completion date and the buyer must pay the expenditure incurred in respect of the period after actual completion date. Any necessary monetary adjustment is to be made within five business days of the seller providing the service charge account to the buyer.
		19.4	The lot is sold a) in its condition at completion; b) for such title as the seller may have; and c) with no title guarantee; and the buyer has no right to terminate the contract or any other remedy if information provided about the lot is inaccurate, incomplete or missing.	22.6	If the seller holds any reserve or sinking fund on account of future service charge expenditure or a depreciation fund: a) the seller must pay it (including any interest earned on it) to the buyer on completion; and b) the buyer must covenant with the seller to hold it in accordance with the terms of the tenancies and to indemnify the seller if it does not do so.
		19.5	Where relevant: a) the documents must include certified copies of those under which the practitioner is appointed, the document of appointment and the practitioner's acceptance of appointment; and b) the seller may require the transfer to be by the lender exercising its power of sale under the Law of Property Act 1925.		
		19.6	The buyer understands this condition G19 and agrees that it is fair in the circumstances of a sale by a practitioner.	G23	Rent reviews
		G20	Tupe	23.1	This condition G23 applies where the lot is sold subject to a tenancy under which a rent review due on or before the actual completion date has not been agreed or determined.
		20.1	If the special conditions state "there are no employees to which tupe applies", this is a warranty by the seller to this effect.	23.2	The seller may continue negotiations or rent review proceedings up to the actual completion date but may not agree the level of the revised rent or commence rent review proceedings without the written consent of the buyer, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed.
		20.2	If the special conditions do not state "there are no employees to which tupe applies" the following paragraphs apply: a) The seller must notify the buyer of those employees whose contracts of employment will transfer to the buyer on completion (the "Transferring Employees"). This notification must be given to the buyer not less than 14 days before completion. b) The buyer confirms that it will comply with its obligations under tupe and any special conditions in respect of the Transferring Employees. c) The buyer and the seller acknowledge that pursuant and subject to tupe, the contracts of employment between the Transferring Employees and the seller will transfer to the buyer on completion. d) The buyer is to keep the seller indemnified against all liability for the Transferring Employees after completion.		
G16	Capital allowances	G21	Environmental		
16.1	This condition G16 applies where the special conditions state that there are capital allowances available in respect of the lot.	21.1	This condition G21 only applies where the special conditions so provide.		
16.2	The seller is promptly to supply to the buyer all information reasonably required by the buyer in connection with the buyer's claim for capital allowances.				
16.3	The value to be attributed to those items on which capital allowances may be claimed is set out in the special conditions. The seller and buyer agree: a) to make an election on completion under Section 198 of the Capital Allowances Act 2001 to give effect to this condition G16; and b) to submit the value specified in the special conditions to HM Revenue and Customs for the purposes of their respective capital allowance computations.				

- 23.3 Following completion the buyer must complete rent review negotiations or proceedings as soon as reasonably practicable but may not agree the level of the revised rent without the written consent of the seller, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed.
- 23.4 The seller must promptly:
- give to the buyer full details of all rent review negotiations and proceedings, including copies of all correspondence and other papers; and
 - use all reasonable endeavours to substitute the buyer for the seller in any rent review proceedings.
- 23.5 The seller and the buyer are to keep each other informed of the progress of the rent review and have regard to any proposals the other makes in relation to it.
- 23.6 When the rent review has been agreed or determined the buyer must account to the seller for any increased rent and interest recovered from the tenant that relates to the seller's period of ownership within five business days of receipt of cleared funds.
- 23.7 If a rent review is agreed or determined before completion but the increased rent and any interest recoverable from the tenant has not been received by completion the increased rent and any interest recoverable is to be treated as arrears.
- 23.8 The seller and the buyer are to bear their own costs in relation to rent review negotiations and proceedings.

G24 Tenancy renewals

- 24.1 This condition G24 applies where the tenant under a tenancy has the right to remain in occupation under part II of the Landlord and Tenant Act 1954 (as amended) and references to notices and proceedings are to notices and proceedings under that Act.
- 24.2 Where practicable, without exposing the seller to liability or penalty, the seller must not without the written consent of the buyer (which the buyer must not unreasonably withhold or delay) serve or respond to any notice or begin or continue any proceedings.
- 24.3 If the seller receives a notice the seller must send a copy to the buyer within five business days and act as the buyer reasonably directs in relation to it.
- 24.4 Following completion the buyer must:
- with the co-operation of the seller take immediate steps to substitute itself as a party to any proceedings;
 - use all reasonable endeavours to conclude any proceedings or negotiations for the renewal of the tenancy and the determination of any interim rent as soon as reasonably practicable at the best rent or rents reasonably obtainable; and
 - if any increased rent is recovered from the tenant (whether as interim rent or under the renewed tenancy) account to the seller for the part of that increase that relates to the seller's period of ownership of the lot within five business days of receipt of cleared funds.
- 24.5 The seller and the buyer are to bear their own costs in relation to the renewal of the tenancy and any proceedings relating to this.

G25 Warranties

- 25.1 Available warranties are listed in the special conditions.
Where a warranty is assignable the seller must:
- on completion assign it to the buyer and give notice of assignment to the person who gave the warranty; and
 - apply for (and the seller and the buyer must use all reasonable endeavours to obtain) any consent to assign that is required. If consent has not been obtained by completion the warranty must be assigned within five business days after the consent has been obtained.
- 25.2 If a warranty is not assignable the seller must after completion:
- hold the warranty on trust for the buyer; and
 - at the buyer's cost comply with such of the lawful instructions of the buyer in relation to the warranty as do not place the seller in breach of its terms or expose the seller to any liability or penalty.

G26 No assignment

The buyer must not assign, mortgage or otherwise transfer or part with the whole or any part of the buyer's interest under this contract.

G27 Registration at the Land Registry

This condition G27.1 applies where the lot is leasehold and its sale either triggers first registration or is a registrable disposition. The buyer must at its own expense and as soon as practicable:

- procure that it becomes registered at the Land Registry as proprietor of the lot;
- procure that all rights granted and reserved by the lease under which the lot is held are properly noted against the affected titles; and
- provide the seller with an official copy of the register relating to such lease showing itself registered as proprietor.

- 27.2 This condition G27.2 applies where the lot comprises part of a registered title. The buyer must at its own expense and as soon as practicable:
- apply for registration of the transfer;
 - provide the seller with an official copy and title plan for the buyer's new title; and
 - join in any representations the seller may properly make to the Land Registry relating to the application.

G28 Notices and other communications

- 28.1 All communications, including notices, must be in writing. Communication to or by the seller or the buyer may be given to or by their conveyancers.
- 28.2 A communication may be relied on if:
- delivered by hand; or
 - made electronically and personally acknowledged (automatic acknowledgement does not count); or
 - there is proof that it was sent to the address of the person to whom it is to be given (as specified in the sale memorandum) by a postal service that offers normally to deliver mail the next following business day.
- 28.3 A communication is to be treated as received:
- when delivered, if delivered by hand; or
 - when personally acknowledged, if made electronically;
- but if delivered or made after 1700 hours on a business day a communication is to be treated as received on the next business day.
- 28.4 A communication sent by a postal service that offers normally to deliver mail the next following business day will be treated as received on the second business day after it has been posted.

G29 Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999

No one is intended to have any benefit under the contract pursuant to the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999.

G30 Extra General Conditions